**UNIT 6: THE ENVIRONMENT**

**Đề 1**

I. Rewrite these sentences by using “because”.

1. He couldn’t meet you because of being busy. .....................................................................................................................................................

2. She went to bed early because of her sickness. ...............................................................................................................................................

3. We spent the whole day in the garden because of lovely weather. .....................................................................................................................................................

4. I can’t play volleyball because of my height. .....................................................................................................................................................

5. We can’t swim in this part of the river because of highly polluted water .....................................................................................................................................................

II. Rewrite these sentences by using “because of”

1. She can’t work hard because she is very old. .....................................................................................................................................................

2, He likes her because of she is very beautiful. .....................................................................................................................................................

3. he broke the vase because he was careless. .....................................................................................................................................................

4. He left school because his life was hard. .....................................................................................................................................................

5. I went to bed early because I feel tired. .....................................................................................................................................................

**III. Fill in the blanks with proper words:**

scientists/ pollution/ serious/ factories

exhaust/ reduce/ require/ percentage

Everyone wants to reduce (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. But the pollution problem is as complicated as it is (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It is complicated because much pollution is caused by things that benefit people. For example, (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from automobile caused large (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of air pollution. But the automobile provides transportation to millions of people. (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ discharge much of the material that pollutes air and water, but factories give employment to a large number of people. Thus, to end or greatly (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pollutions immediately, people would have to stop using many things that benefit them. Most people do not want to do that, of course. But pollution can be gradually reduces in several ways, (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and engineers can work to find ways t lessen the amount of pollution that such things as automobiles and factories cause. Government can pass and enforce laws that (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ businesses and individuals to stop, or cut down on certain polluting activities.

**IV.READING**

A forest is a special place. In the forest, surrounded by all trees, you are cut off from the world around you, and filled with the sights and sounds of nature. Many fairy tales and legends are set in forests, which have been thought to hold magic and mystery. Today we know that these are only stories, but the forest is still a place that holds many of the world’s most valuable resources.

Forest has always been important to people. In the past, many people got food by hunting forest animals and gathering wild plants. With the advance of civilization, fewer people now live in the forests, but forests are more valuable than ever. Forests have an important economic value because they provide us with resources such as timber. Forests are vital to the environment because they clean the air we breath. Forests are also treasured for their beauty.

1. *Matching*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| A | B | Bµi lµm  |
| 1. forests
 | 1. precious
 | 1 - |
| 1. tales
 | 1. the activity of looking for and killing animals
 | 2 - |
| 1. valuable
 | 1. important
 | 3 -  |
| 1. hunt
 | 1. large area of land covered by trees
 | 4 -  |
| 1. vital
 | 1. stories about imaginary events or people
 | 5 - |

1. *True or False*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 6. When you are in the forest you are away from the nature. |
|  | 7. The forest is a place that holds many of the world’s most valuable resources. |
|  | 8. Forests are always important to people. |
|  | 9. Many people now live in forests. |
|  | 10.Forests are not only treasured for their beauty but also for their economic value. |

**V: *Fill in the blank with proper words***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **rivers** | **the** | **cutting** | **into** | **causing** |
| **is** | **soil** | **with** | **clothes** | **forests** |

Our rivers, streams, and seas are being dirtied by activities on land. Man has been (1) …. too many trees over the years and we are now faced (2) … the problems of deforestation. Soil erosion results when (3) …. are cut down carelessly. As erosion occurs, (4) …. and other land debris are washed (5) …. our rivers. Motor boats pollute (6) …. with gas and oil emissions. Most soaps and detergents contain phosphates, a substance that (7) …. damaging to (8) …. environment. Washing (9) …. and bathing in rivers and sreams send these phosphates out to the sea, (10) ….. damage to fish and marine life.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Đề 2

**UNIT 6: THE ENVIRONMENT.**

**A. Reading.**

**Exercise 1.**

 **Read the following passage and answer the questions**

Everyday on radio, on TV, and in the newspaper, we hear, see or read about many problems in the world, for example, pollution problems.

Air pollution is the first kind. It mostly comes from fumes released from motorbikes, cars, airplanes, trains and poisonous gases emitted from factories. Also, waste is dumped any where, even in the city where many people are living. The second pollution problem is sea pollution. Many people earn their living from fishing in the sea, and the fish they catch feed many people. But the sea has become so polluted from oil spills and factory wastes that the fish are dying. This pollution is not only killing the fish, but is also affecting those people who eat fish.

Seldom do you find a place nowadays that is not polluted. This problem is growing more difficult everyday. We must find a good solution that makes the world a better place to live.

**Choose A, B, C, or D the best answer to complete the sentences below or answer the question**.

1. We hear, see and read about problems in the world \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. once a week B. every day C. every week D. every year

2. What causes the air pollution?

A. fumes from vehicles. B. poisonous gases from factories.

C. waste from everywhere D. all are correct

3. The sea has become polluted because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. oil spills B. factories wastes C. smoke from factories D. a and b are correct

4. In order to make the world a better place to live, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. should not prevent pollution B. should find a good solution.

C. should kill the fish. D. None is correct

**Decide whether the statements below are true or false.**

1. Environmental pollution is one of the world’s problems.

2. Vehicles and factories account for air pollution.

3. Waste is usually dumped in the city where many people are living.

4, the sea water is now heavily contaminated by oil spill and industrial sewage.

5. All of fish are dying because of people kill them for food.

6. At present, there are no unpolluted places in the world.

**Exercise 2: Read the passage and answer the questions**

More than two hundred years ago, the term environment pollution was quite strange to people. They lived healthily, drank pure water and breathed fresh air. Nowadays, the situation is quite different. People all over the world are worried about things that are happening to the environment. Actually it is man that is destroying the surroundings with many kinds of wastes. Everybody knows that motorbikes and cars emit dangerous gases that cause poisonous air and cancer, but no one wants to travel on foot or by bicycle. Manufactures know that wastes from factories make water and soil polluted, but they do not want to spend a lot of their money on treating the waste safely. Scattering garbage is bad for our health, but no one wants to spend time burying it. Is it worth talking a lot about pollution?

1. How did people live more than two hundred years ago?

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

2. What is the man doing with his environment?

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

3. What do the gases from motorbikes and and cars cause?

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

4. Do the factories make water and soil polluted?

 …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

**Exercise 3: Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences.**

**Reading:**

Garbage is a (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problem in the U.S. Every year, Americans produce about 308 billion pounds. All of the garbage goes (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the landfills. But many landfills do not have room (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_all the garbage.

One (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the garbage problem is recycling. Half of all the garbage in the U.S can be (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and use again.

Recycling helps the landfills problem and (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enough energy too. When people recycling newspapers, they save (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ When they recycling glass, plastic, or cans. They save oil and electricity. Recycling is good for (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. A. difficultly B. serious C. pleased D. dangerously

2. A. at B. in C. into D. to

3. A. to B. for C. from D. in

4. A. talk B. tell C. answer D. ask

5. A. reused B. recycled C. product D. reduced.

6. A. save B. saving C. to save D. saves.

7. A. trees B. paper C. electricity D. water.

8. A. everything B. everyone C. something D. someone

**Exercise 4. Fill in each blank of the following passage with one suitable word.**

Air pollution can (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people ill. Consequently, some countries (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws to control the quality of smoke (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the air. Air pollution causes particular damage to the body (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ harming the lungs. Leads should not (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used in petrol because it is bad for children’s (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and make them clumsy in using (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hands. Poisonous gas from lead collects in those parts of cities where (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are tall buildings. Pollution can also have (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ influence on the earth’s climate. The (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ may melt near the North and South Poles, resulting in very bad floods.

***Exercise 5.* Complete the passage with the words provided. There is one extra word that you do not need to use:**

**down – air – quickly – about – save – dirty – important – pollute – grow**.

 We are all destroying the Earth. The seas and rivers are too (1)………………..to swim in. There is so much smoke in the (2)……………that it is unhealthy to live in many of the world’s cities. In one well-known city, for example, poisonous gases from cars (3)……………………the air so much that policemen have to wear oxygen masks. We have to cut (4)…………………….so many trees that there are now vast areas of wasteland all over the world. As a result, farmers in parts of Africa cannot (5)………………enough to eat. In certain countries in Asia there is so little rice. Moreover, we do not take enough care of the countryside. Wild animals are (6)………………………..disappearing. For instance, tigers are rare in India now because we have killed too many for them to survive. However, it isn’t so simple to talk (7)………………………the problem. We must act now before it is too late to do anything about it. Join us now. (8)…………………………the Earth.

**Exercise 6. Read the text, and then decide True or False:**

 The environment is everything around us, both natural and made by man. A major problem in the world today is the destruction of the natural environment. This is a complicated problem. We burn fuel, and this causes air pollution. We throw away plastic bags, containing toys and other subjects. These stay in the environment; they are not like paper or wood that slowly disappears. We have made thousands of new chemicals. Factories that make or use chemicals always have chemical wastes. These are often poisonous and they also stay in the environment. Since 1945 several countries have been testing nuclear bombs in the air and underground. The explosions in the air cause nuclear fallout. The fallout causes cancer and kills animals and people. Nuclear power plants that make electricity also produce dangerous wastes and have accidents that can be very disastrous.

1. Many big cities are facing serious air pollution……………..
2. This is a simple problem ………………
3. Nuclear bombs were first tested in 1945………………….
4. A nuclear bomb causes a terrible destruction………………………….

**B. Vocabulary**

**Exercise 1. Give correct formation of these words**

1. The air in the city is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pollute)

2. Please listen to the lecture \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (care)

3. An accident happened because of driving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (care)

4. He was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (disappoint) that they were not coming.

5. Air and water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pollute) can make people fall ill.

6. Plastic bags will cause \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pollute).

7. Mr. Brown is one of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (conserve)

8. We should make our world \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pollute)

9. We must learn about keeping the environment ……………………. .

2. Don’t eat those vegetables. They’re ………………………….. . (poison)

11. We’ll live a happier and ………………….. life if we keep our environment clean. (health)

12. You are talking complete ……………………….. (sense)

13. Environment …………………… is everybody’s responsibility. (protect)

**C. Grammar**

**Exercise 1: Choose the correct form:**

11. Please read this text ………………………. . (careful/ carefully)

2. Could you shut the door …………………….? (quiet/ quietly)

3. He is ……………………….. man. He always helps other people?

4. I’m …………………. Tired. I don’t want to do anything more. (extreme/ extremely)

5. She types the letters very ……………………. .She can type 80 words per minutes. (quick / quickly)

6. Moira is a ………………………….. tennis player. (terrible/ terribly)

7. He’s just learnt how to drive a car. He still drives very ………………………. (slow/ slowly)

8. My sister has a ………………………. Voice. She sings very ………………….. . (beautiful/ beautifully)

9. My family live ……………….. . We always concern to one another. (happy/ happily)

10. Be ………………….. . This road is very dangerous

11. - I heard Daniel isn’t very …………. (good/ well)

 - Well, he fell and hurt himself quite ……….. (badly/ bad)

12. – There was a ………. (terrible/ terribly) accident on this road two days ago, wasn’t there?

 - Yes, two people were killed and the driver of the car was ………… (serious/ seriously) injured.

13. - The weather was so ……….awful/ awfully) yesterday.

 - yes, it was raining quite ……….. (heavy/ heavily) so we stayed at home all day.

14. You haven’t cleaned the floor …………. (proper/ properly). It still ………… (dirty/ dirtily)

 Oh, sorry. It is still………….. (dirty/ dirtily).

15. You didn’t look very ………. (happy/ happily) last night.

Well, I was disappointed that I did so ……….. (bad/ badly) in the exam.

16. – Can you remember what happen?

 - I can’t remember ……. (clear/ clearly).It all happened so ……… (sudden/ suddenly)

17. Don’t go up that ladder. It doesn’t look ………. (safe/ safely)

 - Don’t worry. I’ll climb ………… (careful/ carefully).

18. Did you go to Sally’s birthday party?

- Yes, It was really a ……….. (cheerful/ cheerfully) party. Everybody at the party was …….. (colorful/ colorfully) dressed.

19. – Why do you look so …..(nervous/ nervously)?

- Oh, my! I’ve just got a mistake. I interrupted my boss while he was on the phone, and he looked at me …….. (angry/ angrily) when I interrupted him.

20. – Have you seen Richard ……….. (recent/ recently)?

- yes, I just met him at Rose’s party two days ago. He seemed very (unhappy/ unhappily). He smiled …………..(sad/ sadly) at me when he saw me.

***Exercise2: Combine these sentences using BECAUSE/ AS/ SINCE:***

0. I’m going to the post office. I have some postccards to send

-> I’m going to the post office **because/ as/ since** I have some postccards to send

1. Jane was worried. She stayed at home alone.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

2. Tom couldn’t get the job. He was not confident during the interview.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

3. I have to work extra hours. I want to help support my family.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

4. We adorehim. He is very talented.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

5. She has to depend on us. She is an orphan.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

6. I enjoy reading books. They help broaden my knowldege of the world.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

7. Don’t believe him. He is always being a liar.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

8. I haven’t finished my assighnment yet. I don’t have enough materials.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

9. You must do it right now. It’s very urgent.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

10. I feel atracted to her. Her voice is very sweet.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

**Exercise 3: Supply either BECAUSE or BECAUSE OF :**

1. It was difficult to deliver the letter …………………………..the wrong address.

2. We have to cut down on our driving ………………………….there is an oil shortage.

3. Rescue attempts were temporarily stopped …………………..the bad weather.

4. They visited their friends often ……………………….they enjoyed their company.

5. Paul could not go to the football game …………………………his illness.

6. Marcella was awarded a scholarship …………………………her superior ability.

7. Nobody ventured outdoors …………………………the hurricane warnings.

8. We plan to spen our vacation in the mountains………………….the air is purer there.

9. We have to drive around the bay …………………………the bridge was destroyed in the storm.

10. The chickens have died ………………………..the intense heat.

**Exercise 4. Rewrite these sentences by using “because”.**

1. He couldn’t meet you because of being busy.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

2. She went to bed early because of her sickness.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

3. We spent the whole day in the garden because of lovely weather.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

4. I can’t play volleyball because of my height.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

5. We can’t swim in this part of the river because of highly polluted water

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

**Exercise 5. Rewrite these sentences by using  “because of”**

1. She can’t work hard because she is very old.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

2, He likes her because of she is very beautiful.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

3. he broke the vase because he was careless.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

4. He left school because his life was hard.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

5. I went to bed early because I feel tired.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

*.*

**Exercise 6: Combine these sentences using Adj + that clause :**

0. He is worried. His business is not going well.

-> He is worried that his business is not going well.

1. We were disappointed. She didn’t keep her promise.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

2. I’m sorry. I came late.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

3. The boss was angry. I misplaced all the documents.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

4. I am happy. The article has been very well received.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

5. We are glad. You come.

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

6. His parents are pleased. He won the best prize.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

7. It is important. She should accept the offer.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

8. We are afraid. The goods won’t be delevered on time.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

9. I’m sure. They will never give him a refund.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

10. It is necessary. You are prudent.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………